Contents

Special Issue: Structure, Fluctuation, and Relaxation in Solutions — Proceedings of the Yamada Conference XXXXII, Nagoya, Japan, 11–15 December 1994

Preface vii

Organizing Committee and List of Participants ix

Welcome Address xiii

Yamada Science Foundation and the Scope of Yamada Conference xv

Executive Members of Foundation xvi

Papers not included in this special issue xxi

Perspective of solution chemistry of Japan. The historical background and recent trends
H. Ohtaki (Shiga, Japan) 1

Molecular theory of solvation processes in dipolar and non-dipolar solvents
H.L. Friedman, F.O. Raineri, B.-C. Perng (Stony Brook, NY, USA) and M.D. Newton (Upton, NY, USA) 7

An interaction-site representation of the dynamic structure factor of liquid and the solvation dynamics
F. Hirata, T. Munakata (Kyoto, Japan), F. Raineri and H.L. Friedman (Stony Brook, NY, USA) . 15

The interplay of dielectric and mechanical relaxation in solvation dynamics
B.J. Schwartz and P.J. Rossky (Austin, TX, USA) 23

Fluctuating charge force fields for aqueous solutions
S.W. Rick, S.J. Stuart, J.S. Bader and B.J. Berne (New York, NY, USA) 31

Solvation dynamics of dye molecules in polar solvents studied by time resolved hole burning spectroscopy
K. Nishiyama, Y. Asano, N. Hashimoto and T. Okada (Osaka, Japan) 41

Ultrafast measurements of the dynamics of solvation in polar and non-dipolar solvents
J. Gardecki, M.L. Horng, A. Papazyan and M. Maroncelli (University Park, PA, USA) 49

Solvent and nuclear dynamic effects on intermolecular electron transfer
K. Yoshihara, Y. Nagasawa, A. Yartsev, A.E. Johnson and K. Tominaga (Okazaki, Japan) 59

Theory on rates of solution reactions influenced by slow fluctuations in viscous solvents, and its experimental confirmation
H. Sumi (Ibaraki, Japan) 65

Dynamics of Brownian motion under a potential and theory on the rate of chemical reactions
A. Morita (Tokyo, Japan) 75

Structural characteristics of hydrogen-bonded networks in water and ice systems
J.C. Dore and D.M. Blakey (Canterbury, UK) 85

Structure and dynamics of supercooled and glassy aqueous ionic solutions
T. Yamaguchi, M. Yamagami, H. Wakita (Fukuoka, Japan) and A.K. Soper (Didcot, UK) 91

The structure and dynamics of aqueous solutions containing complex molecules
A.C. Barnes, G.W. Neilson and J.E. Enderby (Bristol, UK) 99

Liquid-liquid phase separations and critical behavior of electrolyte solutions driven by long-range and short-range interactions
H. Weingärtner (Karlsruhe, Germany) and W. Schröer (Bremen, Germany) 107

Slow relaxation in pure and binary frozen-in systems
H. Suga (Higashi-Osaka, Japan) 115

Slow dynamics in supercooled fluids
Y. Hiwatari, J. Matsui (Kanazawa, Japan), T. Muranaka (Toyota, Japan) and T. Odagaki (Fukuoka, Japan) 123
Density functional theory of solution dynamics
T. Munakata (Kyoto, Japan) 131
Dissociation and solvation in water and aqueous solutions
A.D.J. Haymet (Sydney, N.S.W., Australia) 139
Effect of solvent, temperature, and pressure on hydrogen bonding and reorientation of water molecules
M. Nakahara and C. Wakai (Kyoto, Japan) 149
Collective vibrational dynamics of simple liquids
M. Buchner and T. Dorfmüller (Bielefeld, Germany) 157
Mechanisms of dephasing in femtosecond time-resolved coherent Raman scattering from molecules in liquids
Y. Fujimura (Sendai, Japan) 169
Ion solvation and ion association studied by infrared and microwave methods
J. Barthel (Regensburg, Germany) 177
Dynamical aspects of water by low-frequency Raman scattering
Y. Tominaga, Y. Wang, A. Fujiwara (Tokyo, Japan) and K. Mizoguchi (Osaka, Japan) 187
Ultrasonic relaxation study of fast exchange processes in mixed micelle systems of alcohol–decyltrimethylammonium bromide–water
R.E. Verrall (Saskatoon, Sask., Canada), D.J. Jobe (Pinawa, Man., Canada) and E. Aicart (Madrid, Spain) 195
Organometallic free radicals in solution
J.H. Espenson (Ames, IA, USA) 205
The structure of metal complexes of small models of glycoproteins in aqueous solution
K. Burger, L. Nagy and B. Gyuresik (Szeged, Hungary) 213
Kinetic evidence for short-lived intermediates in metalloporphyrin formation
M. Tabata (Saga, Japan) 221
Structure and dynamics of solvated ions: new tendencies of research
T. Radnai (Pusztaszeriut, Hungary) 229
The role of solvent in inorganic reaction mechanisms, as elucidated by high pressure studies
T.W. Swaddle (Calgary, Alta., Canada) 237
EXAFS of bromide ion in solvents and at air/solution interface
I. Watanabe (Osaka, Japan) 245
Redox properties of oxo-bridged di- and tri-nuclear complexes of heavy transition elements: stability of mixed-valence state
Y. Sasaki (Sapporo, Japan) 253
Study of the reduction of $Co(NH_3)_4(pzCO_2)^{2+}$ by $Fe(CN)_6^{4-}$ in binary aqueous mixtures: an interpretation of solvent effects based on spectroscopic data
P. Perez-Tejeda (Sevilla, Spain), J. Benko (Bratislava, Slovak Republic), M.L. Moya and F. Sanchez (Sevilla, Spain) 261
Ion pair of tetraalkylammonium picrates
K. Sawada and F. Chigira (Niigata, Japan) 265
Ion-pairing effects on the ^{59}Co electric field gradients in the NMR relaxations of tripositive cobalt(III) complex ions
M. Iida, T. Nakamori, Y. Mizuno (Nara, Japan) and Y. Masuda (Tokyo, Japan) 269
Concentration dependence of ^{59}Co relaxation rates of tris(acetylacetonatao)-cobalt(III) in some organic solvents
M. Kanakubo, H. Ikeuchi and G.P. Satô (Tokyo, Japan) 273
Mechanistic study of oxidation reactions of hydroquinone, catechol, and L-ascorbic acid by dicyanobis(1,10-phenanthroline) iron(III) in dimethyl sulfoxide
H.D. Takagi, N. Kagayama, M. Matsumoto, T. Tarumi and S. Funahashi (Nagoya, Japan) 277

Molecular orientation in fluids near solid–liquid interface as studied by the density functional method
Y. Teramoto and K. Nakanishi (Kyoto, Japan) 281
The stability and dynamics of clathrate hydrates
H. Tanaka (Kyoto, Japan) 285
Deviation of the TST rate constant through the nonlinear couplings
M. Nagaoka (Kyoto, Japan), N. Yoshida (Hyogo, Japan) and T. Yamabe (Kyoto, Japan) 289
Spatial correlations in reaction-diffusion systems in nonequilibrium conditions
K. Seki (Ibaraki, Japan) and K. Kitahara (Tokyo, Japan) 293
Nonlinear effects of solvation dynamics
A. Yoshimori (Nagoya, Japan) 297
Solvation dynamics studied by ultrafast transient hole burning
J. Ma, D.V. Bout and M. Berg (Columbia, SC, USA) 301
Hydrogen-bonded structure in aqueous sulfuric acid solutions
Y. Kameda, K. Hosoya, S. Sakamoto, H. Suzuki, T. Usuki and O. Uemura (Yamagata, Japan) 305
Raman spectroscopic study of rotational and vibrational relaxation of CF_3H in the supercritical site
S. Okazaki, N. Terauchi and I. Okada (Yokohama, Japan) 309
Anomalous conformational behavior of short poly(oxyethylene) chains in water: an FT-IR spectroscopic study
H. Matsuura and T. Sagawa (Higashi-Hiroshima, Japan) 313
Time-resolved resonance Raman study of the recombination dynamics photodissociated carbon monoxide to sperm whale myoglobin and its mutants
S. Nakashima (Toyonaka, Japan), T. Kitagawa (Okazaki, Japan) and J.S. Olson (Houston, TX, USA) 317
Solvent viscosity dependence of bimolecular reaction rate constant of the excited 9-cyanoanthracene quenched by 1,3-cyclohexadiene
M.Kitazawa, T. Yabe, Y. Hirata and T. Okada (Osaka, Japan) 321
Extremely slow reorientation dynamics of molecular tracers in glassy polymers
Q. Tran-Cong, H. Kanato and S. Chikaki (Kyoto, Japan) 325
Dynamics near a liquid surface: mechanisms of evaporation and condensation
K. Yasuoka, M. Matsumoto (Nagoya, Japan) and Y. Kataoka (Koganei, Japan) 329
The effect of ionic atmosphere on the tracer diffusion of micelles
T. Tominaga and M. Nishinaka (Okayama, Japan) 333
Effect of addition of surfactant on the micelle-monomer exchange process
T. Matsuoka, T. Shibata, S. Koda and H. Nomura (Nagoya, Japan) 337
Dissipative structure in aqueous polymer solutions
H. Maeda, S. Sasaki, T. Mashita, K. Nakamura, H. Ojima, T. Gotoh, T. Fukuda and M. Yamanaka (Fukuoka, Japan) 341
Non-linear effects in the free energy profile of electron transfer reaction: an integral equation approach
S.-H. Chong and F. Hirata (Kyoto, Japan) 345
Induction time of precipitation of calcium carbonate
L.-F. Olsson (Lund, Sweden) 349
Photophysical properties of viologen-linked *N*-alkylporphyrins and their zinc(II) complexes in solutions
K. Tsukahara, N. Sawai, S. Hamada, T. Nakazawa (Nara, Japan) and R. Nakagaki (Ishikawa, Japan) 353
Conductometric study of hydrophobic properties of tris(1,10-phenanthroline) and tris(2,2'-bipyridine complexes
H. Yokoyama, K. Shinozaki, S. Hattori, F. Miyazaki and M. Goto (Yokohama, Japan) 357
Structure of the monohalogenocadmium(II) complexes in *N,N*-dimethylformamide
K. Ozutsumi (Tsukuba, Japan) 361

Effect of pressure on the viscosity of aqueous cesium chloride solution at 25°C
T. Nakai, S. Sawamura and Y. Taniguchi (Shiga, Japan) 365
Melting behaviour in hexagonal $CeCl_3$ and monoclinic $ErCl_3$ crystals
Y. Iwadate, N. Okako, Y. Koyama, H. Kubo and K. Fukushima (Chiba, Japan) 369
Polarization effect on the static and dynamic properties of molten lithium iodide
S. Itoh (Cambridge, UK) and P.A. Madden (Oxford, UK) 373
Evaluation of thermodynamic quantities of fluid mixtures by the PY equation
F. Kawaizumi, Y. Amakasu, M. Ohba and H. Nomura (Nagoya, Japan) 377
Solvation free energy of protein reproduced by the combination of the extended scaled particle theory and the Poisson-Boltzmann equation
M. Irisa (Osaka, Japan), T. Takahashi (Tsukuba, Japan), F. Hirata (Kyoto, Japan) and T. Yanagida (Osaka, Japan) 381
Transport properties of a spherical molecule in solvent with position-dependent viscosity
K. Ibuki and M. Ueno (Kyoto, Japan) 385
Liquid dynamics studied by higher order non-linear optical spectroscopy
K. Tominaga, G.P. Keogh and K. Yoshihara (Okazaki, Japan) 389
Temperature dependence of singlet excitation energy migration in liquid benzene as revealed by picosecond laser photolysis
H. Miyasaka (Kyoto, Japan) and N. Mataga (Osaka, Japan) 393
Solvent effect on ultra-fast electron transfer in mixed-valence biferrocene monocation
A. Masuda, Y. Masuda and Y. Fukuda (Tokyo, Japan) 397
Translational diffusion of transient radicals studied by the transient grating method
M. Terazima, K. Okamoto and N. Hirota (Kyoto, Japan) 401
Intra and intermolecular energy transfer in thermal dissociation in the gas and liquid N_2O_4
T. Kato (Kyoto, Japan), S. Hayashi (Kyoto-fu, Japan) and K. Machida (Kyoto, Japan) 405
Photoelectron emission spectroscopy applied to bromide ion in solvents
H. Tanida and I. Watanabe (Osaka, Japan) 409
Direct comparison between femtosecond optical Kerr effect and high-resolution light scattering measurements
Y. Kai, S. Kinoshita (Osaka, Japan), M. Yamaguchi and T. Yagi (Sapporo, Japan) 413
Vibrational cooling process in solution probed by picosecond time-resolved Raman spectroscopy. Analysis of the cooling kinetics
K. Iwata and H. Hamaguchi (Kawasaki, Japan) 417
Rotational relaxation of rod like molecules: diphenylacetylene in various solvents
Y. Hirata, Y. Kanemoto, T. Okada (Toyonaka, Japan) and T. Nomoto (Mie, Japan) 421
Ground state recovery of phenol blue in fluids near the gas–liquid critical density
Y. Kimura and N. Hirota (Kyoto, Japan) 425
Dynamics of two-component liquids near the glass transition
Y. Kaneko (Kyoto, Japan) and J. Bosse (Berlin, Germany) 429
Relaxation characteristics of intracellular (Na^+ as measured by double quantum filtered (DQf) NMR
Y. Seo and M. Murakami (Okazaki, Japan) 433

Author Index 437

Subject Index 441